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### SUCCINCT SUMMARY

"Claridad" Number 334, dated 11/28/71, reflected that the subject was elected Secretary General of the Partido Socialista Puertorriqueno (Puerto Rican Socialist Party)(PSP) formerly the Movimiento Pro-Independencia de Puerto Rico (Puerto Rican Independence Movement)(MPIPR) at its 8th National Assembly. The subject was also elected to the PSP Political Commission and Central Committee. The subject is also listed on the masthead of "Claridad" as Director.

In view of the above, the subject is considered a National Officer and it is recommended that he be placed in Category I of the ADEX.

Next report or LHM will be submitted in January, 1972.

FD-16 (Rev. 5-22.64)			
W .	FBI Date:	1/10/72	
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FROM:	LEGAT, BUENOS AIRES		
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日見り struggle f	or liberation and independen	nce." Additionally	, the n
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groups for Puerto Ric	med a united front. However an elections could never be	r, MARI underlined considered as a me	that ans
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100-100-3	26; MARI BRAS) 105-1041	105-1042 (MPIPH)	
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struggle (for independence) by forging unity. MARI added that a most important decision was made in November, 1971, to transform the MPIPR into the Puerto Rican Socialist Party.

MARI advised he had been entrusted by the MPIPR Central Committee to travel as Secretary General, accompanied by MPIPR President, JULIO VIVES VAZQUEZ, with the mission of visiting various "friendly" countries to exchange experiences.

DOMEST I

LHM being submitted Report being submitted Preliminary investigation instituted Limited investigation instituted (Encls. SERCLOSURE

UNITED STATES

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

federal bureau of investigation
San Juan Puerto Rico

January 31, 1972

UNKNOWN SUBJECT; EXPLOSIVE DEVICE, VELASCO STORE, SAN JOSE SHOPPING CENTER RIO PIEDRAS, PUERTO RICO, JANUARY 27, 1972

On January 27, 1972,

that on that date at approximately 4:00 a.m., a pipe bomber exploded at the Velasco Department Store, San Jose Shopping Center, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico, causing damages estimated at \$500. There were no reported injuries at CIC, POPR had recovered remnants of the explosive device, and same were undergoing examination by the POPR Laboratory.

An article appearing in the January 28, 1972, issue of "El Imparcial," a Spanish language daily newspaper published in San Juan, Puerto Rico, reported that at 4:10 a.m. on January 27, 1972, captioned store, owned by relatives of Juan Mari Bras, Director of the Partido Socialista Puertorriqueno (Socialist Party of Puerto Rico) (PSP), was bombed by occupants of a Toyota automobile which had been observed in the area of the store at approximately: 12:30 a.m. that same morning.

The PSP is self-described in its constitution as the revolutionary vanguard of the Puerto Rican people which will gather the active elements of the labor class and train them ideologically and practically according to

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Frank William Committee of the Committee

ENCLOSURE

115-292-

UNKNOWN SUBJECT; EXPLOSIVE DEVICE, VELASCO STORE, SAN JOSE SHOPPING CENTER, RIO PIEDRAS, PUERTO RICO, JANUARY 27, 1972

the principles of Marxism-Leninism in order to guide the Puerto Rican people in the struggle for their independence and to initiate the democratic republic of laborers which will be the initial phase in the construction of socialism in Puerto Rico

newspaper article, the "El Imparcial" reported that a Toyota automobile stopped in front of the Narcisco Rabell liquor store, Lomas Verdes Avenue, Bayamon, Puerto Rico, and placed two pipe bombs in front of the store. The one pipe bomb, which exploded shattered windows of that store as well as those nearby. This incident also occurred on January 27, 1972.

On January 31, 1972, vised that investigation under his command had developed no leads in this matter.

UNITED STATES DEPART ENT OF MEDICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF NVESTIGATION

In Reply, Ple e Refer to File No.

D.C. 20535

February 11, 1972

### PARTIDO SOCIALISTA PUERTORRIQUENO

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FDI and is leaned to your agency: It and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

The Partido Socialista Puertorriqueno (PSP -Socialist Party of Puerto Rico) is selfdescribed in its constitution as the revolutionary vanguard of the Puerto Rican people which will gather the active elements of the labor class and train them ideologically and practically according to the principles of Marxism-Leninism in order to guide the Puerto Rican people in the struggle for their independence, and to initiate the democratic republic of laborers which will be the initial phase in the construction of socialism in Puerto Rico.

The PSP changed its name from the Movimiento Pro Independencia de Puerto Rico (MPIPR - Puerto Rican Independence Movement) in November, 1971.

Among the publicly-known leaders of the PSP are JUAN MARI BRAS, Secretary-General, and JULIO VIVES VASQUEZ President of the Secretariat of the PSP.

SEARET

Classified by 6080 Exempt from GDS, Category Exclude from Au-Declassification Date of Declassification Infeffulte Downgrading-

SULLE

UNITED STATES 1emorunaum IREGYOR, FBI (65-68323) 2/1/72 (.65-419) (P) SAC, SAN JUAN SUBJECT: SAN JUAN) Reference San Juan letter to Bureau dated 11/8/71, Bureau letter to San Juan dated 11/19/71. San Juan letter to Bureau dated 12/1/71 a The following information has been received to in this matter since the date of last San Juan letter: On 2/7/72 determined that the subject and his family continue to reside at Calle Montgomery #301, Urbanization San Gerardo, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico, and the subject was re-elected secretary general of the Partido Socialista Puertorriqueno (Socialist Party of Puerto Rico) (PSP) at the 8th National Assembly on November 28, 1971. He continues to be director of "Claridad," the official PSP newspaper. Bureau (65-68323) (RM) (1 - 105-292) (JUAN MARI BRAS) (RM) TO) 65-68523-4152 3 - New York (Info) (RM) (1 - 105 - 3002) (JUAN MARI BRAS) 5 San Juan 1 - 105-3733) (基础) 100-4785) (JU)N MARI BRAS) (1. - 65-437) Exempt from GDS, Category Date of Declassification Indefinit (13)1972 GBuy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

SJ 65-419

China would lead the coalition of communist and Third World countries who would insist on the independence of Puerto Rico, and that a resolution to this effect would be introduced on 2/8/72, by Cuba before the United Nations Colonialism Committee to have the General Assembly consider this case. He was further quoted as stating that the basic purpose for taking the trip was "to impress upon the Socialist nations the need to raise the priority they have given to Puerto Rico's battle for independence." MARI BRAS also claimed that he met with top communist officials in all the countries he visited but declined to name those individuals. In the news article he further claimed he had spent two weeks in Connecticut, Pennsylvania, New York, and New Jersey gauging the strength of state-side PSP organizations.



## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

1 - Naval Investigative Service, Office, 10th Naval District, San Juan, (By hand)

1 - 771st Military Intelligence Detachment, San Juan By hand)

1 - United States, Secret Service, San Juan (By hand)

1 - Office of Special Investigations, Ramey Air Force Base (RM)

Report of:

Date:

APR 4 1972

Office: San Juan

Field Office File #: 100-4785

Bureau File #: 105-292

Tielas

JUAN MARI BRAS

Character:

INTERNAL SECURITY-PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST

Synopsis: Subject, who resides at Calle Montgomery #301, URB. San Gerardo, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico, and is employed as Director of "Claridad" and Secretary General of the PSP.

DETAILS:

I. RESIDENCE

JUAN MARI BRAS resides at Calle Montgomery 301, Urbanization San Gerardo, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico.

Special Agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (SA,FBI), March 20, 1972

J 100-4785

### II. EMPLOYMENT

MARI BRAS was elected Secretary-General of the Partido Socialista Puertorriqueno (Puerto Rican Socialist Party) (PSP), at the Eighth National Assembly of the PSP during the weekend of November 19, through the 21, 1971.

SJ T-1 on November 26, 1971

The PSP was founded on November 21, 1971, at the Eighth Annual Convention of the Movimiento pro Independencia de Puerto Rico (Puerto Rican Independence Movement) (MPIPR) which by vote of the membership changed its name to the PSP. The PSP is a Marxist-Leninist organization seeking complete independence for Puerto Rico. The PSP newspaper has claimed the right to use revolutionary violence. The PSP supports the forces of the Castro Cuban Revolution and maintains a permanent representative in Havana, Cuba.

MARI BRAS is currently the Director of "Claridad," the self-described official newspaper of the PSP.

"Claridad" number 353 dated March 19, 1972.

### III. HEALTH

There are rumors among the pro-independence groups concerning the possibility of the retirement of MARI from active politics. The reason given is a heart condition which, since the death of his mother, has been increasing to such an extent that, according to another friend of MARI, his pockets look like a "drugstore warehouse" when he goes out. MARI

Desafio a la Mariha Culoba J 100-4785

carries all kinds of medicine, such as "Nitrospan," a delayed action nitroglycerin capsule supposed to relieve sudden chest pains which he often suffers.

SJ T-2 on July 14, 1971



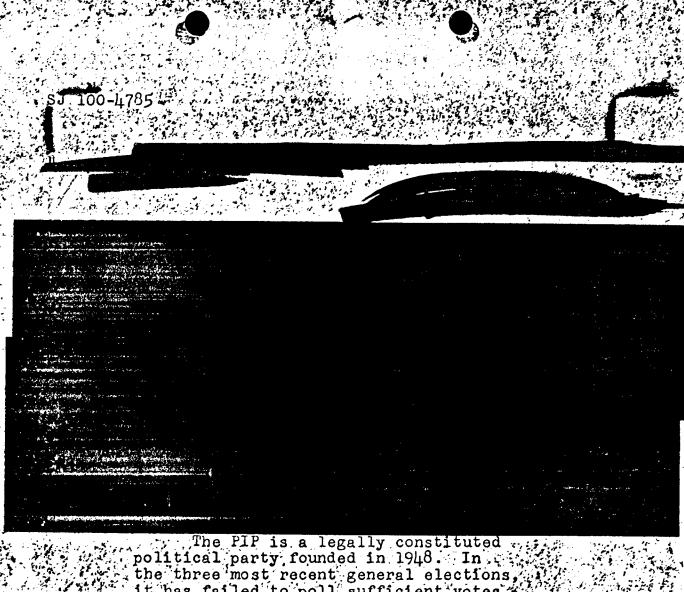
July 23, 1971

IV AFFILIATION WITH GROUPS ADVOCATING INDEPENDENCE

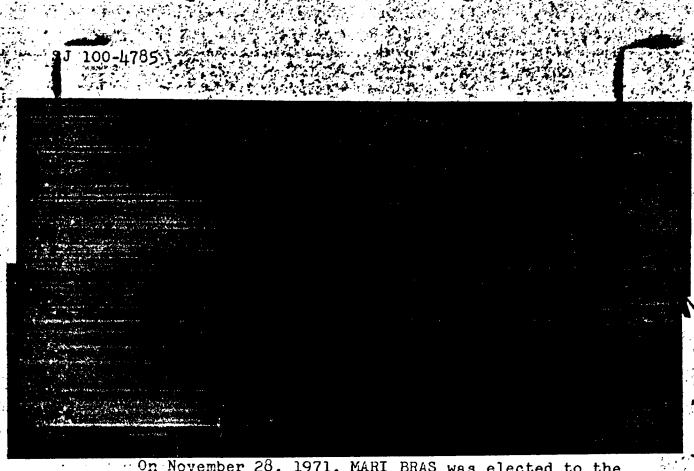
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On February 25, 1971, a boat under the direction of MARI BRAS entered waters belonging to the United States Navy firing range in Culebra, Puerto Rico, and willfully interrupted the Navy firing practice. Attempts were made to warn this boat to leave the area, but were ignored.

Naval Investigative Service, Office, 10th Naval District, NISO), San Juan, Puerto Rico on February 26, 1971



political party founded in 1948. In the three most recent general elections, it has failed to poll sufficient votes to remain on the ballot but has regained status by petition on legislative act. In 1970, the PIP pleased itself to a more radical political posture and advocated more active participation in protests, marches, pickets and boycotts.



on November 28, 1971, MARI BRAS was elected to the Central Committee of the PSP at the Eighth National Assembly

held in Bayamon, Puerto Rico.

SJ.T-1 on November 29, 1971

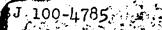
At the Eighth National Assembly of the PSP, MARI 

SJ T-1 on November 26, 1971

SJ T-6 on December 6, 1971

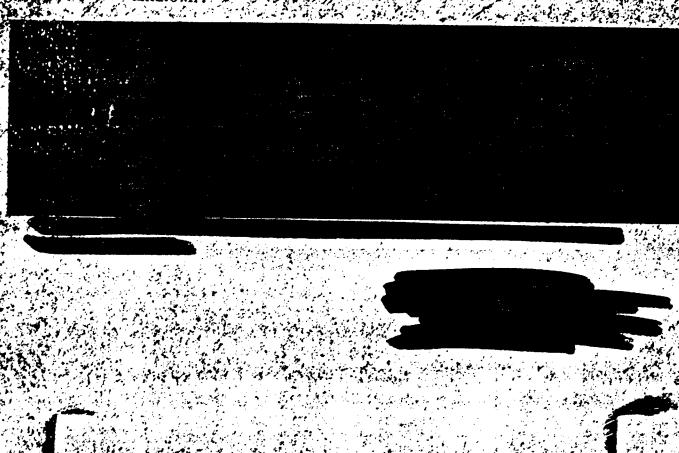
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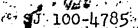
At a speech given at the Inter-American University, on November 2, 1971, MARI stated that if a coalition was not agreed upon with the PIP, the MPIPR won't advise its membership to vote in favor of the PIP candidates. He did state that if a coalition is made, the MPIPR would allow the PIP candidates to run for all the government posts. He finally stated that the MPIPR is a Marxist movement.



# D. Comandos Armados de Liberacion (Armed Commandos of Liberation) (CAL)

The existence of CAL became known in February, 1968, when Associated Press of Puerto Rico received a communication signed by the organization in which it declared its intent to force the "Yankeo Invader" to abandon Puerto Rico. At that time and in subsequent communications to the press CAL has claimed credit for bombings and attacks on a variety of North American establishments. It is a completely clandestine group with leadership-membership unknown

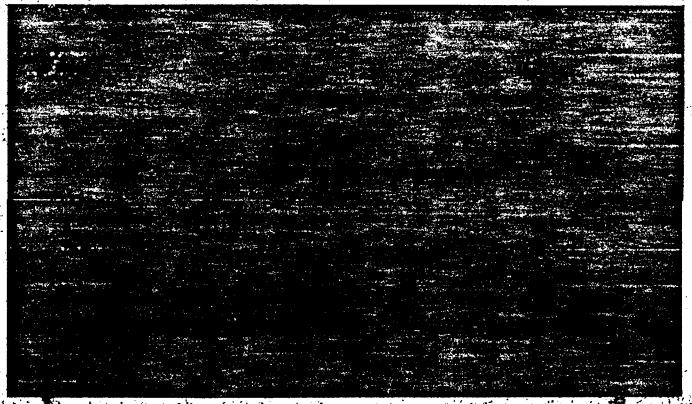




## E. National Peace Action Coalition (NPAC)

The National Peace Action Coalition was founded in 1970 by members of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP). Its basic objective is to unite masses of people including labor unions, GIs, and the black community in the struggle to end United States intervention in Southeast. Asia through orderly and peaceful tactics. The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The October 20, 1971 edition of "Claridad" contained an article indicating that MARI had been invited to speak at the protest against the North American involvement in Vietnam which will take place on November 6, 1971 in Central Park, New York, New York. The event is sponsored by the National Peace Action Coalition.



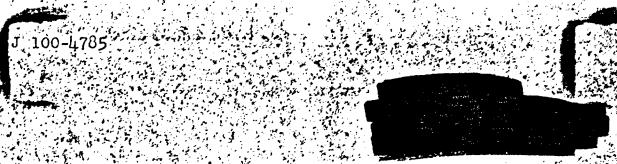
J 100-4785

The May 10, 1971 issue of "El Mundo," a Spanish language newspaper published daily in San Juan, Puerto Rico, contained a United Press International press release indicating that the United Nations was circulating among its members a request by the MPIPR that countries friendly to its struggle for independence furnish "practical assistance" and "militant" solidarity" to assist it. The document, signed by JUAN MARI BRAS, stated that "in the last weeks, the colonial police, under the command of a retired United States Army Colonel, has savagely attacked hundreds of patriots, including newspaperment and attorneys who went to the police headquarters to assist the detained political prisoners. He also stated that the Central Intelligence Agency and Marine Corps Intelligence had organized and are maintaining "terrorist bands" to "burn and destroy the property of proponents of independence and to try to assassinate the leaders of Puerto Rican patriotic organizations ... This document, according to the article, was circulated as an official document of the United Nations at the request of Cuba

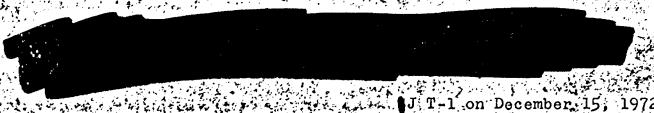
SJ T-20 on July 22, 1971 an article in which it stated that MARI addressed a pressure conference at the United Nations, on July 23, 1971, where he announced that the MPIPR had solicited the Cuban government to request that the matter of the Puerto Rican colonial status 🛷 be, included in the agenda of its next General Assembly. article stated that Cuban Ambassador to the United Nations, RICARDO'ALARCON QUESADA, also made known at the same press conference that his delegation would make the formal solicitude 

requested by the MPIPR to U.THANT. The article went on to state that it was the first time that a representative of a liberation movement spoke to the press under official patronage without the country's case being on the agenda of any of the United Nations' organizations. It further noted that this was the first time that Cuba convoked a press conference in the United Nations (2) United Nations

T-19 on August 31, 1971



The February 14, 1971 edition of "El Diario - La Prensa;" contained an article stating that MARI traveled to Leavenworth, Kansas, to protest the solitary confinement of four Puerto Rican Nationalsits who are serving life sentences for their part in the 1954 shooting in the Congress of the United States and the abortive attempt on the life of former President TRUMAN in 1950.



SJ T-19 on January 3, 1972

The PSP delegation arrived in Cuba on December 27, 1971, to ratify "our militant solidarity with the revolution (of Cuba) and thus comply with one of the agreements reached at the Assembly (of the PSP), according to Prensa Latina on January 28, 1971.

SJ T-21 on January 29, 1971

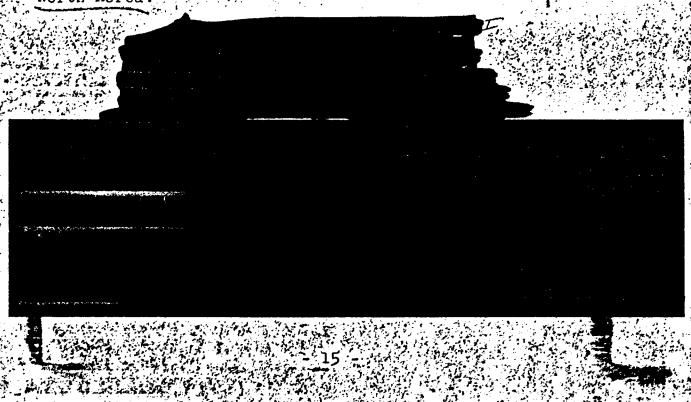
The January 23, 1972 issue of "Claridad" contained an article stating that MARI, JULIO VIVES VAZGUEZ, President of the PSP, and ALBERTO PEREZ PEREZ Central Committee member and PSP delegate to Cuba left Chile for Peking, China on January 13, 1972. The article advised that the delegation of the PSP arrived in Chile on January 8, 1972, where they held

J 100-4785

righ level interviews with leaders of the Chilean Socialist Party, other parties of the Popular Unity and the Government of Chile.

The "San Juan Star," in its February 8, 1972 edition contained an article regarding MARI's travel as part of the PSP delegation and his press interview upon his return to San Juan, Puerto Rico, on February 7, 1972. MARI stated that he had traveled to Chile, Cuba, China, North Korea and Russia? and that the major Socialist countries and the "Third World" countries would introduce a resolution to have the United Nations consider the case of the status of Puerto Rico.

The February 13, 1972 edition of "Claridad" contained an interview with MARI regarding his trip as part of the Puerto Rican delegation to Cuba, Chile, China, North Korea, and Russia The article also indicated that MARI, VIVES VAZQUEZ and PEREZ PEREZ were joined by MIGIUL ANGEL CABRERA FIGUEROA, whom the article described as the alternate delegate of the PSP to the Communist Party and Government of Cuba. The article also contained a photograph showing MARI, VIVES VAZQUEZ, PEREZ PEREZ and CABRERA FIGUEROA in company with Marshal KIM IL SUNG of North Korea.





SJ. T-1 on February, 29, 1972



## VII. STATEMENTS:

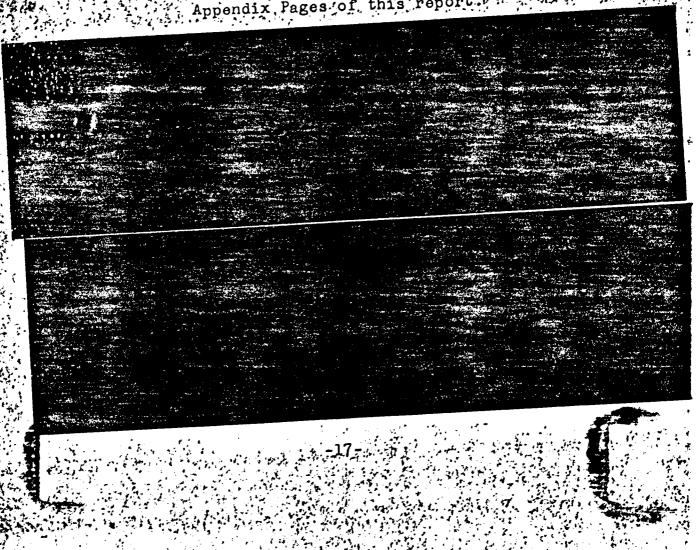
On September 26, 1971, MARI spoke at the Casa de las Americas regarding the growth of the MPIPR and its evolution into the PSP. He stated that the PSP has to fight the elections



so they will not occur in 1972. MARI stated that he was socialist and Communist and that his party won, they would have relations with all of the socialist countries of the world, but that they would not take direction or interference from anyone, whether it be Moscow, Chile, or Cuba, in matters regarding Puerto Rican politics. MARI stated that the PSP would support all of the movements which are fighting to the liberation of Puerto Rican politics. for the liberation of Puerto Rico, but would not unite of Their movement is having so large a growth and development that they could not merge with another movement.

SJ T-23 on September 30,

A characterization of Casa de Las Americas appears in the Appendix, Pages of this report.



### APPENDIX

## CASA DE LAS AMERICAS

on May 20, 1966, a source advised that an organization called Casa de las Americas (CDLA) was formed in New York City, just prior to April 27, 1964, and was composed of persons who were strongly in favor of FIDEL CASTRO and the Communist form of government in Cuba. Source stated that this organization is located in a third floor left at 17 East 17th Street, New York, New York. Source described this organization as merely a new name for the old Casa Cuba Club (CCC) in New York City, which was comprised of persons belonging to the 26th of July Movement of FIDEL CASTRO. Source stated that the name had been changed to CDLA to attract other revolutionary people of South America and avoid the ostensible affiliation with the Communist country of Cuba attached to the CCC.

By way of background, the 26th of July Movement was a revolutionary organization founded and led by FIDEL CASTRO, present Prime Minister of Cuba. It was dissolved during 1962, when it was absorbed into the Integrated Revolutionary Organization in Cuba, along with the Communist Party of Cuba, and other principal parties.

Concerning the CCC, a second source advised that it was originally founded as a social club by persons of Cuban background living in the New York area. During the years when FIDEL CASTRO was struggling to overthrow the Cuban gobernment of FULGENCIO BATISTA, the general membership of the CCC was sympathetic to the revolutionary aims of CASTRO and supported his 26th of July Movement. After CASTRO came to power in Cuba on January 1, 1959, and it became apparent that Communism was the form of government in Cuba, the membership of July Movement and loyal CASTRO supporters assumed leadership of the activities of the CCC.

The first source above advised that CDLA is also ostensibly formed as a social club, but in effect it acts as a focal point for revolutionary peoples sympathetic to the Cuban government. Although it is not directly controlled by the Cuban Mission to the United Nations (CMUN), many Cuban personnel attend its functions and at least an indirect link.

## 2.

## CASI DE LAS AMERICAS

with CMUN is present. CDLA has fund-raising affairs and contributes money to the CMUN. CDLA also gives financial support to other revolutionary groups representing countries other than Cuba. Through CMUN, various propaganda materials of a Communist nature are found at CDLA. This same source also stated that many executive committee members, as well as general members of the CDLA, are members of the Spanish Section of the Communist Party, United States of America. Source feels that although there is no direct link between CDLA and the Communist Party, United States of America (CP, USA), an indirect link does occur at CDLA in that it is used as a staging ground prior to entry into CP, USA. Further, source indicates that membership in CDLA prepares an excellent background for persons desiring to return to Cuba.

This same source stated that although there exists in Cuba a social club called Casa de las Americas supported by the Cuban government, there appears to be no connection between the two and no reason to believe that the Casa de las Americas in New York was named after the one in Cuba.



# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

San Juan, Puerto Rico

APR 4 1972

Title JUAN MARI BRAS

Character INTERNAL SECURITY-PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST.

Reference Report dated and captioned as above at San Juan by Special Agent

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

OPTIONAL PORM NO. 10
MAY 1812 EDITION
GEA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.8

UNITED STATES JVERNMENT

# Memorandum

το

ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI (105-292)

**DATE:** 5/10/72

FROM

SAC, NEWARK (105-14723) (RUC)

SUBJECT:

JUAN MARI BRAS IS - PRN (OO: SAN JUAN)

RE: San Juan airtel, 4/13/72.
New York teletype, 4/13/72.

On 4/17/72 who should be in a position to have knowledge on subject's visit, advised he had no information on him.

Informant was, however, aware of a lecture series on Puerto Rico to be held at Livingston College, (LC) Rutgers University, New Brunswick, N.J.

The 4/20/72 issue of the "Medium", the LC student newspaper, carried an article on the above series stating that JUAN MARI BRAS, Esq. spoke at a continuing lecture series on Puerto Rico on "alternatives to Colonialism: Socialism vs Capitalism in the Republic of Puerto Rico".

The lecture was given on the LC Campus on 4/13/72.

No other information re subject has come to the attention of the Newark Office.

No further inquiry being made and UACB LHM not being submitted.

2-Bureau 1-Ne York (105-3002) 1 San Juan (100-4785) 1 Ne ark P.B/1mh 3.7 TUIT 54 MAY 1 9 1972

**就**。

## Memorandum

TO : ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI (65-68323)

DATE: 6/12/72

THOM FROM

: SAC, SAN JUAN (65-419) (P) TOP - 6EC

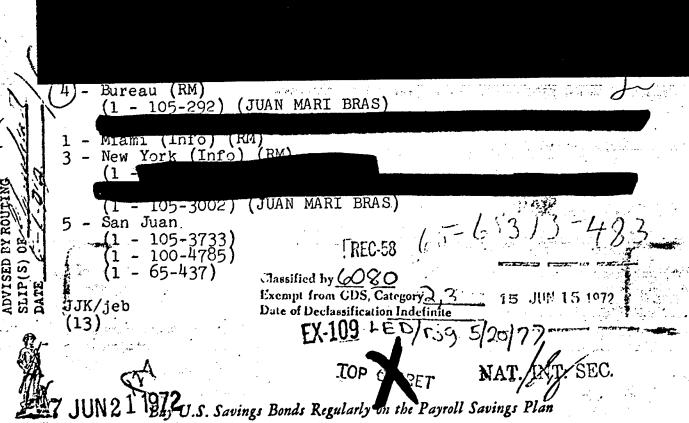
subject:

(OO: SAN JUAN)

Re SJlet to Bureau, 5/11/72.

The following is a resume of pertinent information developed since the date of the referenced letter:

The subject continues to reside at Calle Montgomery #301, Urbanization San Gerardo, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico, with his family and is employed as Director of "Claridad," the official newspaper of the Partido Socialista Puertorriquen@ (Socialist Party of Puerto Rico) (PSP), and Secretary General of the PSP.



MACCOLUCIA COPY FU

24 JULY 72 CLASSIFIED MESSAGE Сору\_\_\_ (CLASSIFICATION) CITE HEADQUARTERS 6245 DOCUMENT AS ALTERNED TO PE FYI AND BACKGROUND ONLY: SOLTERO USED CUBAN-LINKED PSP (THEN

MPIPR) AS FORUM TO PUBLICIZE HIS INTENTION TO UNITE ALL

PUERTO RICAN INDEPENDENCE-SEEKING GROUPS DURING 1971 INTO

NEW SUPER INDEPENDENCE ORGANIZATION TO BE CALLED "COMMANDOS

Approved for Release Date APR 1983

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

Copy\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_

2

CLASSIFICATION)

(DATE AND TIME FILED)

PACT

CITE HEADQUARTERS 0245

OF THE INDEPENDENCE FORCE" (CFI). THIS NEVER ACTUALLY ACCOMPLISHED. SUBJECT'S PROPOSAL MADE TWO MONTHS AFTER HE ACCOMPANIED CLOSE FRIEND AND PSP/MPIPR SECRETARY GENERAL JUAN M A R'I BRAS (201-353229), TO CHILE FOR PRESIDENT A L L E N- D'E'S INAUGURATION.

В.

3.



### "UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION San Juan, Puerto Rico

September 1, 1972

SUBJECT:

JUAN MARI BRAS

CHARACTER:

SECURITY MATTER - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST

REFERENCE:

Federal Bureau of Investigation report of Special Agent dated April 4, 1972 at San Juan, Puerto Rico.

Referenced communication contained subject's residence and/or employment address. A recent change has been determined and is being set forth below (change only specified):

Residence: '

Employment:

Secretary General of Partido Socialista Puertorriqueno, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico.

165 272 -

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

## Memorandum

ro : ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI (65-68323)

DATE: 9/20/72

CFROM

SAG SAN JUAN (65-419) (P)



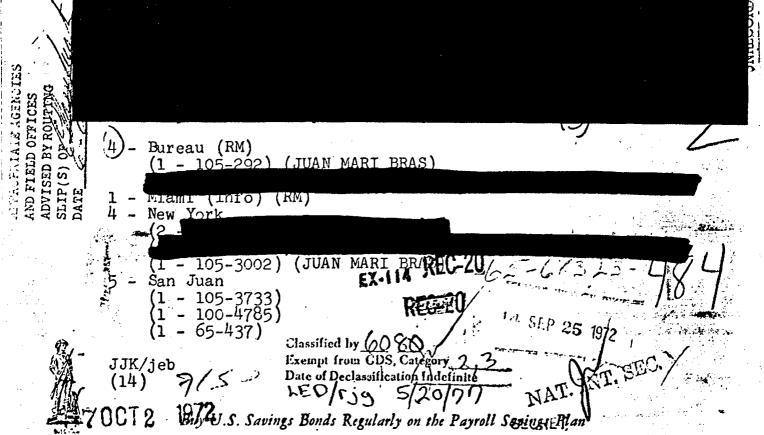
SUBJECT:

(00: SAN JUAN)

ReSJlet to Bureau, 6/12/72.

The following is a resume of pertinent information developed since the date of relet:

The subject continues to reside at Calle Montgomery #301, Urbanization San Gerardo, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico, with his family and continues Secretary-General of the Partido Socialista Puertorriqueno (Socialist Party of Puerto Rico) (PSP). The subject publicly announced that he was terminating his position as Director of "Claridad," the official newspaper of the PSP.



FMR (4 CER) 161 11.8 UNITED STATES GET RNMENT Memorandum, ACTING DIRECTOR, FRI (65-68323) 9/20/72 \$AC, SAN JUAN (65-419)(P)APPROPE ADVICED BY R SAN JUAN) SLIP(S) OF ReSJlet to Bureau, 6/12/72. The following is a resume of pertinent information developed since the date of relet: The subject continues to reside at Calle Montgomery 501, Urbanization San Gerardo, Rio Fiedras, Puerto Rico, with his family and continues Secretary-General of the Fartido Socialista Puertorriqueno (Socialist Party of Puerto Rico) (PSP). The subject publicly announced that he was terminating his position as Director of "Claridad," the official newspaper of the PSP. 4 - Bareau (RM) (1/- 105-292) (JUAU MARI REAS) Miami (Mno) (Nel) 1- 105-3002) (JUAN MARI BRAS) San Juan 1 - 105-3733) Unselling 6080 - 100-4785) Exempt from , Category 🕽 NOT RECORDED Cate of Declas. ation indefinite LEDICIA 5/20177 78 SEP 25 1972 RET Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regular v the Payroll Savings Plan



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

San Juan, Puerto Rico

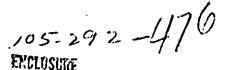
October 4, 1972

## JUAN MARI BRAS

The September 29, 1972, edition of the "El Imparcial," a Spanish language newspaper, published daily in San Juan, Puerto Rico, contained an article entitled "Juan Mari Bras Backs Palestine Movement." The subcaption states "Not Black September."

The article went on to state that Mari Bras, self-described Secretary General of the Partido Socialista Puertorriqueno (Socialist Party of Puerto Rico) (PSP) declined to comment the previous day whether the PSP backed the actual Arab terrorist campaign that the movement "Black September" is currently carrying out. internationally. The article stated that the PSP spokesman advised that although they did not approve of the massacre which occurred in Israel, where a number of Puerto Rican participants in a Holy Land pilgramage were killed at Tel Aviv Airport by members of this group, or the recent massacre occurring during the

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# JUAN MARI BRAS

Olympic Games in Munich, Germany, Mari Bras did state that the PSP backs "the position of the Palestine movement that fights against the expansion of the Israeli Government in which continues the loss of territorial integrity of the Arab countries as well as the rights of national survival of the Palestinian people." He was quoted as saying that although he did not want to comment more about the recent terrorist activities, he would do so soon. The article went on to state that the previous evening, the Federacion de Universitarios pro Independencia (Federation of University Students for Independence) (FUPI) planned to join a picket of Palestinian residents in Puerto Rico in front of the Puerto Rico Institute of Culture, against the anniversary celebration of the State of Israel. An unnamed spokesman of the Arab Cultural Club indicated that the activity is "an ironic celebration of the triumphant victory of injustice over the violation of the unalienable rights of the Palestinian people." article concluded with the statement that the Police of Puerto Rico were alert with respect to Arab activity, to avoid any of the recent terrorist activities that have occurred throughout the world.

> The PSP was founded on Novenber 21, 1971, at the Eighth Annual Convention of the Movimiento pro Independencia de Puerto Rico (Puerto Rican Independence Movement) (MPIPR) which by vote of the membership changed its name to the PSP. The PSP is a Marxist-Leninist organization seeking complete independence for Puerto Rico. The PSP newspaper has claimed the right to use revolutionary violence. The PSP supports the forces of the Castro Cuban Pevolution

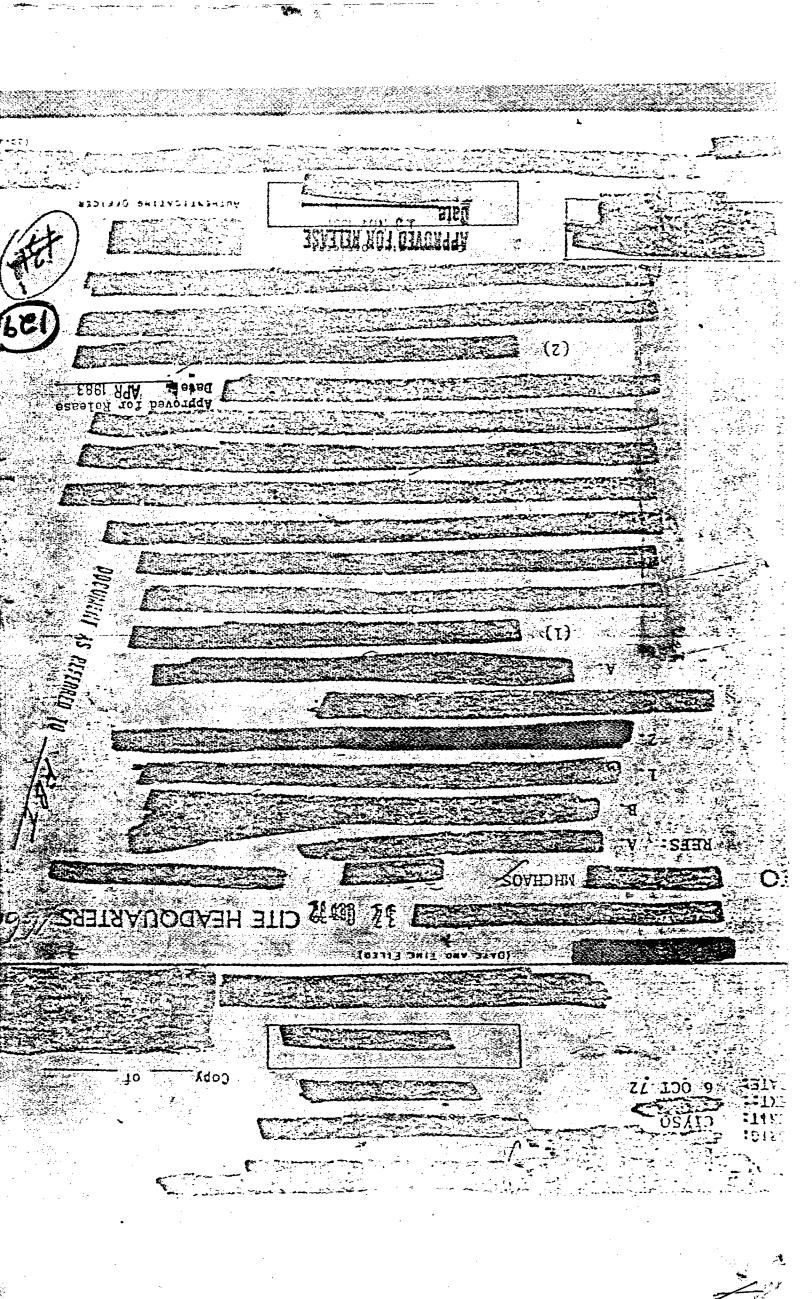
# JUAN MARI BRAS

and maintains a permanent representative in Havana, Cuba.

Black September is a self-described Arab terrorist group which has claimed credit for the armed attack on Lod Airport, Tel Aviv, Israel, wherein a number of Puerto Ricans and other nationals were killed and wounded, and the attack and assassination of the Israel athletes at the Olympic Games.

The FUPI was organized in October, 1956, at the University of Puerto Rico (UPR), Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico, as a student organization working to obtain independence for Puerto Rico. It is a Marxist-oriented organization which supports the principles of the Cuban Revolution to achieve its aims. It is considered to be a PSP affiliated group on the university level.

Puerto Rico Arab Cultural Club was formed by the Arab community in Puerto Rico which is mainly social in nature, but which takes a stand on Middle East issues and has in the past sponsored demonstrations concerning these issues. The Club is located on the 65th Infantry Avenue, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico.



CITE HEADQUARTERS /66 PAGE TWO (3) [ JUAN M A R I BRAS (201-355229), BORN 2 DEC 27, MAYAGUEZ, PUERTO RICO IS FOUNDING FATHER AND

(DATE AND TIME FILED) CITE HEADQUARTERS/68 PAGE THREE SECRETARY GENERAL OF PSP, FORMERLY PUERTO RICAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT (MPIPR). DIRECTOR OF CLARIDAD. FYI ONLY: HAS TRAVELED FREQUENTLY TO CUBA. END OF MESSAGE

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# SUCCINCT SUMMARY

Subject is one of the founders of the Movimiento Pro Independencia de Puerto Rico (Puerto Rican Independence Movement) (MPIPR), and is the full-time Secretary-General of its successor, the Partido Socialista Puertorriqueno (Socialist Party of Puerto Rico) (PSP).

On October 20, 1972 advised that the subject is currently the official spokesman and real policy-maker of the PSP. The source advised that, unlike earlier years, the subject makes policy for the PSP without the full approval of the Central Committee or the Executive Committee of the Party.

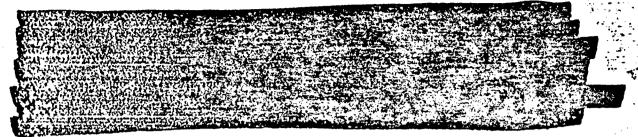
Due to the fact that the subject continues to be the primary leader and maker of policy for the PSP, a Marxist-Leninist pro-independence organization which has advocated violent means to obtain its ends in the past, it is felt that he presents a clear danger now to the national security of the United States.

Therefore, it is my belief that the subject falls within the purview of the current ADEX requirements and, therefore, I recommend that he be retained on the ADEX of the San Juan Office.

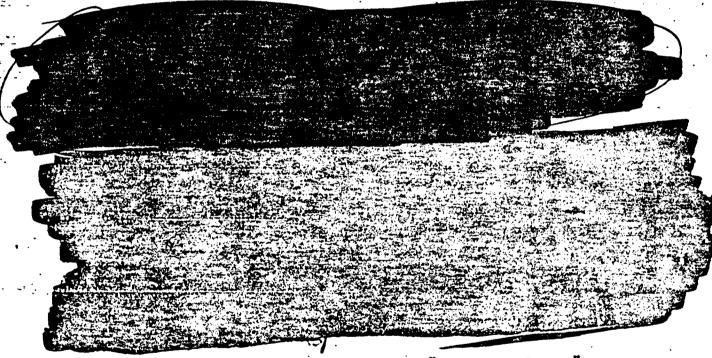
MAY 1952 EDITION GSA FPITE (41-CFR) 101-11-4 UNITED STATES GOVENMENT Memorandum,-DATE ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI (105-292) CONFU SAC, SAN JUAN (100-4785 Sub III) SUBJECI: JUAN MARI BRAS IS-PRN IS-CUBA Re San Juan airtel, 9/19/72, multiple captioned including subject. ( U) JUAN MARI BRAS is the Secretary General of the PSP and maintains his headquarters in the organization": offices. APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES 1117 ADVISED BY ROUDING Bureau DEC / 1973 The 608 San Juan H:mnt Category 2 ation Indefinite ZIVE SPĒC. MAIL DIL Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll avings Plan The state of the s

TIONAL FORM NO. 10

MAY 1992 EDITION TO 101-11.8 UNITED STATES GEVERNMENT Memorandum, ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI (105-292) DATE: 12/15/72 SAC, SAN JUAN (100-4785 Sub 3) JUN **APPROPRIAT** JUAN MARI BRAS AND FIELD IS - PRN ADVISED E ROUTING IS - CUBA SLIP(S) OF Clanuce and Bureau lever MEU-49 1. //4-11 2 - Bureau (RM) CDS, Category 2 - San Juan Exempt from SPEC. INTERN. Date of De cution Indefinite jjK/jeb TOP Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savin

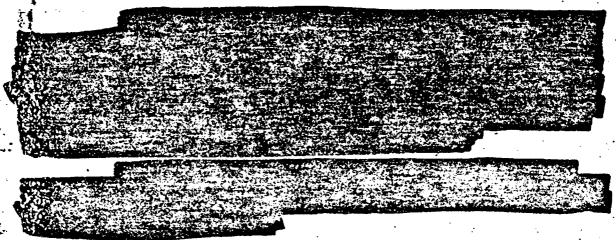


The 11/26/68, edition of "El Mundo," a Spanish la guage newspaper published daily in San Juan, Puerto Rico, indicated that the subject was to be a principal speaker at the "Hemispheric Conference to End the War in Vietnam" to be held in Montreal, Canada, from 11/29 to 12/1/68.

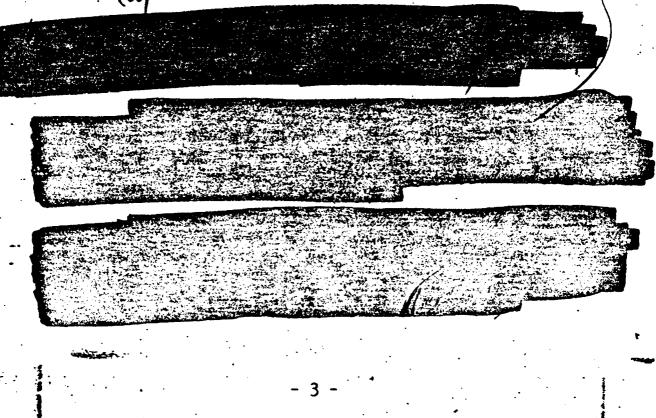


The 2/17/70, edition of the "San Juan Star," an English language newspaper published daily at San Juan, Puerto Rico, carried an article in which MARI BRAS stated that he had met with the North Vietnam delegation to the Paris Peace Talks to discuss the proposal of releasing U. S. airmen in exchange for five imprisoned Puerto Rican Nationalists. (U)

SJ-100-4785 Sub 3

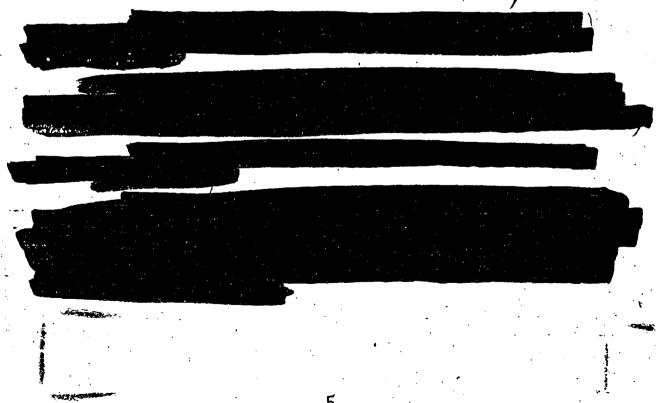


The 11/1/70, edition of "El Imparcial," a Spanish anguage newspaper published daily at San Juan, Puerto Rico, indicated that the subject was scheduled to travel to Chile with other Puerto Rican independence leaders on 11/2/70, to witness the inauguration of newly elected President SALVADOR ALLENDE. (U)



On 6/1/72, the "San Juan Star" carried an article after the attack on the passengers at Lod Airport, Tel Aviv, Israel, by armed terrorists affiliated with an Arab revolutionary group, in which subject was quoted as stating that the PSP has relations with Al Fatah, although not with the group claiming credit for the terrorist attack at Lod Airport.

The 9/29/72, edition of "El Imparcial" contained an erticle in which the subject was quoted as declining to comment whether the PSP backed the actual Arab terrorist . compaign that the "Black September" movement was currently rrying out internationally. The subject further stated that he did not approve of the massacre that had occurred an Israel at Lod Airport or the subsequent massacre of asraeli athletes at the Olympic Games; however, he was quoted as stating that the PSP backs "the position of the Palestine movement that fights against the expansion of the Israeli government which continues the loss of territorial integrity of the Arab countries as well as the right to national survival of the Palestinian people. (U)



S-113d (9-29-65)

#### Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date \_\_\_\_12/6/72

You were previously advised of expected participation of Juan Mari Bras, Secretary General of Socialist Party of Puerto Rico, a Marxist-Leninist organization, in proposed demonstration, Washington, D. C., 12/11/72.

Attached relates that in addition to Washington, D. C., demonstrations will also be held in New York, Philadelphia, Chicago and New Haven, all in protest of incarceration of members of Nationalist Party of Puerto Rico who were responsible for armed attack on U. S. House of Representatives, 1954.

Pertinent portions of attached are being included in a summary teletype to the President, Vice President, State, Defense Intelligence Agency, Secret Service and the Attorney General by messenger. Copy of attached has been furnished to the Internal Security Division of the Department.

RCD:mcl

61/10

WILTE

FEBERAL SUREAL DE INVESTIGATION
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

DEC/07 1972

TELETABE

NRABA SI CODE

5:01 PM RITPL 12-7-72 VSV

TO: ACTIVE DIRECTOR,

VIA WASHINGTON D. C. TO SAN JUAN

WFO NEW YORK

PITTSBURGH

FROM: SPRINGFIELD (105-3862) (P.

PARTIDO SOCIALISTA PUERTORRIQUENO (SOCIALIST PARTY OF PUERTO RICO) (PSP) IS DASH PRN. OO; SAN JUAN.

JUAN MARI BRAS, STCRETARY GENERAL OF PUERTO RICO SOCIALIST PARTY APPEARED US PENITENTIARY, MARION, TEN THIRTYSEVEN AM TWELVE SEVEN SEVENTYTWO AND VISITED WITH RAFAEL CANCEL -BRAS REMAINED AT MIRANDA, AN INMATE AT THAT INSTITUTION. INSTITUTION UNTIL ONE THIRTY PM AT WHICH TIME HE DEPARTED ILLINOIS, INVESTIGATION DETERMINED BRAS ARRIVED FOR MARION . MARION VIA OZARK AIR LINES FROM ST. LOUIS NIGHT OF TWELVE SIX LAST ACCOMPANIED BY SONIA MARRERO, WHO GAVE HER ADDRESS AS TWO FIVE ONE EAST THENTYNING STREET, BROOKLYN OZAR NOT RECORDED BOTH BRAS AND MARRERO DEPARTED MARION, ILLINOIS VIA DEC 12 1972 AIR LINES TO ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI THREE PM ELVE SEVEN OFFICIALS US PENITENTIARY RELATE BRAS COOPERATIVE HE DID STATE, HOWEVER, THAT BRAS AND CAUSED NO DISTURBANCE.

TELETYPED 5 TOEC 1 8 1972

Mr. Gebhardt
Mr. Jenkins
Mr. Marshall
Mr. Miller, E.S.
Mr. Purvis
Mr. Soyars
Mr. Walters
Tele. Room
Mr. Kinley
Mr. Armstrong
Ms. Herwig

Mr. Fen

Mr. Baker \_

Mr. Dalbay

Mr. Callahan \_ Mr. Cleveland . Mr. Conrad \_\_\_

Mrs. Nesure \_\_\_\_

PAGE TWO : SI 105-3862

AND A FEMALE INDIVIDUAL WHO REPORTED SELF AS BRAS' SECRETARY
WERE ASKED TO LEAVE US PENITENTIARY, LEAVENWORTH ON TWELVE
SIX LAST.

END#

IDJ FBI WASH DC

F. RELAY

**Q.** 3

# Memorandum

TO ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI (65-68323)

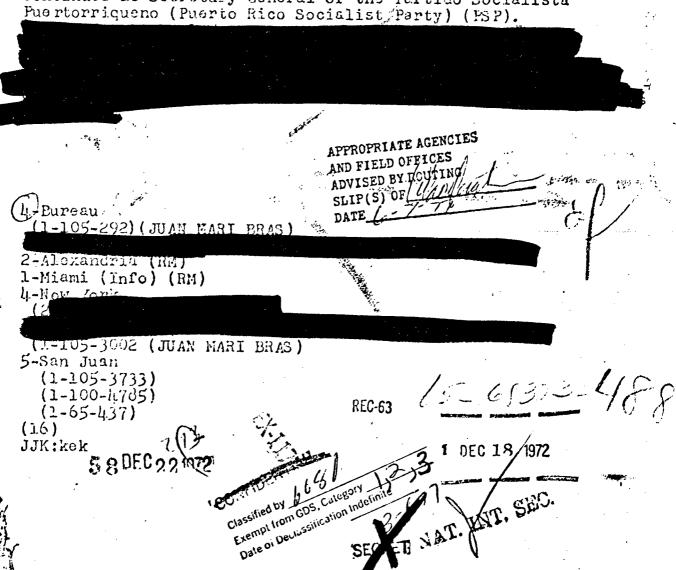
DATE: 12-72

FROM: SAC, SAN JUAN (65-419) (1)

SEC ET, CC- Karoling July 12 | 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1 | 7 3-1

Reference: San  $J_u$ an letter to the Eureau 9-20-72 and 10-24-72.

The following is a resume of pertinent information developed since the date of relet. The subject continues to reside at Calle Montgomery # 301, Urbanization, San Gerardo, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico, with his family and continues as Secretary General of the Partido Socialista Puertorriqueno (Puerto Rico Socialist Perty) (PSP).



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



معاليهم والمحاربها أأنا

DO STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

219 South Dearborn Street Chicago, Illinois 60604

## JUAN MARI BRAS

A source, who has provided reliable information in the past, advised that Juan Mari Bras, Secretary General of the Partido Socialista Popular, (Socialist Party of Puerto Rico) (PSP) made an appearance in Chicago, Illinois, on December 8, 1972.

The Partido Socialista Puertorriqueno (Socialist Party of Puerte Rico) (PSP) was founded on November 21, 1971, at the Eighth Annual Convention of the Movimiento pro Independencia de Puerto Rico (Puerto Rican Independence Movement) (MPIPR), which by vote of the membership changed its rame to the PSP. The PSP is a Marxist-Leninist organization seeking complete independence for Fuerto Rico.

The source advised that Bras, early in the afternoon, made a one hour appearance on a Spenish language radio show in Chicago hosted by Raul Cardona, well known Chicago radio personality.

In addition to the radio performance, Pras appeared in person at the headquarters of PSP, 2152 West North Avenue, Chicago. He spoke before a crowd of some 100 people for 45 minutes. Those attending represented a conglemeration of Puerto Rican groups including several numbers of the Chicago PSP.

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105-292:487

I/1.

#### JUAN MARI BRAS

According to the source, Bras' appearance in Chicago as well as other larger cities was for the purpose of dramatizing the imprisonment of five Puerto Ricans currently irearcerated in Federal Prisons. Specifically, his appearance in Illinois was to visit Esfael Cancel Kiranda at the United States Peniteutiary, Marion, Illinois.

His perional and radio appearances were for the purpose of exhorting members of the Puerto Rican Community to personally correspond with the President to encourage him to release the following individuals when he labeled "political prisoners:"

Lolita Lebroz, Trving Plores Ledriguez, Occar College, Rafael Caneer Milanda, and Ardres Figueros Cordero.

In the course of his comments, Bras claimed support as well as representation in Chile, Mexico, Cuba, Europe, and China. He claimed that PSP has contact with embassies of all revolutionary countries and claimed to have personally travelled to the Feeple's Republic of China.

No admission was charged or funds solicited during the course of Bras' public appearance at PSP headquarters, although issues of "Claridad", the official newspaper of PSP, were offered for sale or subscription.